

Genus & species	Variety	Common Name	Pot size	Notable constraints average sun & water unless otherwise noted	Height	When in bloom	Other Notes
0020 Adiantum		<u>Maidenhair Fern</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade	4-12"	n/a	Forest plant, or on rock faces beside waterfalls. Ferns need attentive watering.
0030 Agastache foeniculum	Golden Jubilee	<u>Anise hyssop</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	2-3'	summer	Lovely plant. Sweet leaves make a nice licorice-flavoured tea. A mint but does not spread by stolons. Self-seeds but unwanted seedlings are easy to pull. This variety has chartreuse leaves. This and most Agastache species are native to N.Am.
0040 Agastache foeniculum	Black Adder	<u>Anise hyssop</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	2-3'	summer	Lovely plant. Sweet leaves make a nice licorice-flavoured tea. A mint but does not spread by stolons. Self-seeds but unwanted seedlings are easy to pull. This variety has green leaves and dark flower spikes. This and most Agastache species are native to N.Am.
0060 Alcea rosea	Chater's Double Pink	<u>Hollyhock</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	4'	summer (late)	Beautiful. May need a stake. Flower spikes take it to 6'. Its lower 12" are scraggly: surround with lower plants. Self-seeds.
0070 Amsonia tabernaemontana	Blue Ice	<u>Amsonia</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	12-16"	spring	Grows into a dense mass, like a small shrub. Blue flowers in late spring. Foliage turns an attractive yellow in fall. A. <i>tabernaemontana</i> is native to N.Am.
0080 Anemone hupehensis	Hadspen Abundance	<u>Chinese anemone</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	18-24"	spring	Flowers a deep pink. Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Garden Merit. "Ingestion may cause mild stomach upset."
0090 Anemone X hybrida [not hupehensis]	September Charm	<u>Japanese anemone</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	18-24"	fall	Flowers a rose-pink. Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Garden Merit. "Ingestion may cause mild stomach upset."
0100 Anemone pulsatilla [syn. Pulsatilla vulgaris]		<u>Pasque flower</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	8"	spring	Aka Dane's blood. Downy crocus-like purple flowers, followed by attractive persistent seedheads. Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Garden Merit. Wants calcium. Classed Vulnerable in the UK.
0110 Anemone canadensis		<u>Crowfoot</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	12-24"	spring	Aka Canada anemone. Moist meadows and streambanks. Small white flowers shoot up from the centre of interesting leaves. Spreads over time (by rhizomes). Native to N.Am.

0120 Aquilegia	McKanas Giant Mix	<u>Columbine</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	30"	spring (late)	Striking flowers, multicoloured. Deadhead to prolong flowering. In medieval paintings, columbines represented the dove of peace.
0130 Aquilegia canadensis		<u>Wild columbine</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	6-36" (typically 12-18")	spring (late)	Aka Canada columbine. Small unusual red flowers. One of the classic Ontario woodland plants. Deadhead to prolong flowering. In medieval paintings, columbines represented the dove of peace. Native to N.Am.
0140 Armeria maritima	Rubrifolia	<u>Thrift</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	4-8"	summer (early)	Abundant small pink flowers above a tussock of low dark foliage; contrasts well in front of green, chartreuse, or purple leaves.
0150 Artemesia ludoviciana		<u>Silver wormwood</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	12-36"	summer	Aka white sagebrush, western mugwort. Aromatic grey leaves. The flower spikes are interesting, but not the ornamental point of this plant. Spreads into a clump. Native to N.Am.
0160 Artemesia ludoviciana	Silver King	<u>Artemisia</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	28-36"	n/a	A foliage plant. Aromatic silvery leaves. Will spread over time to fill a planter. Can get scraggly; prune in early summer. A. ludoviciana are native to N.Am.
0170 Artemesia schmidtiana	Silver Mound	<u>Artemisia</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	12"	n/a	A foliage plant. Aromatic silvery leaves on a dwarf plant that doesn't spread much. Could make an eye-catching contrast with dark-green or purple leaves. Can get scraggly; prune in early summer. This artemesia is native to Japan.
0180 Aruncus dioicus	Kneiffii	<u>Cutleaf Goatsbeard</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	28-36"	summer (early, mid)	A small variety of goatsbeard, suited to a small space. Creamy-white plumes of flowers over a mound of finely-cut green leaves.
0200 Asclepias tuberosa		<u>Butterfly weed</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun	24"	summer	Fabulous flowers, interesting seedpods. Long-blooming. A type of milkweed, the monarch-butterfly plant; this one is not common milkweed but brightly delightfully orange. Asclepias are native to N.Am.
0210 Aster novae-angliae [or: Symphotrychium]	Purple Dome	<u>New England Aster</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun	18-24"	summer (late) into fall	Royal purple classic. Long-blooming. Asters are native to N.Am.
0220 Aster novae-angliae [or: Symphotrychium]	Andenken an Alma Potschke	<u>New England Aster</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun	24-42"	summer (late) into fall	Rose-pink. Long-blooming. May need a stake. Asters are native to N.Am.
0230 Aster alpinus	Dark Beauty	<u>Alpine aster</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	8-10"	summer (early)	Violet-blue. Unusual aster: small and early-blooming. Self-seeds.
0240 Aster dumosus	Woods Light Blue	<u>Bushy Aster</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun	12-16"	summer (late) into fall	Aka Michaelmas Daisy. Light blue. Makes a lovely low clump.

0250	Astilbe X ardensii	Fanal	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	12-18"	summer (July)	Aka saxifrage, false spirea. Dark crimson flowers over a mound of foliage.
0260	Astilbe chinensis	Taquetti Superba	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	16-40"	summer (July-Aug)	Flowers are a striking soft pink. Oddly, all easy links are French/German/Dutch - not common yet in N.Am.?
0270	Astilbe japonica	Red Sentinel	<u>Japanese astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	20-24"	summer	A standout: bold red flowers on dark-red stems over bronzed leaves.
0280	Astilbe X arendsii	Bridal Veil	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	28"	summer (early)	"The classic white astilbe"
0290	Astilbe X arendsii	Little Vision in Pink	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	14-16"	summer	Dwarf. Pink flowers over a low mound of green foliage. Cut back after flowering to make it bloom again.
0300	Astilbe chinensis	Pumila	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	10"	summer (late)	Lilac/lavender plumes over deep-green foliage. Recommended as groundcover.
0310	Astilbe chinensis	Taquetti Purpurlanz	<u>Astilbe</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	24-48"	summer (late) into fall	I'd call it shocking pink.... 2' plumes over 2' fern-like foliage.
0320	Astrantia Major	Rubra	<u>Red masterwort</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shadeOK	30-36"	summer	Dark red flowers over deep green foliage. Deadhead for repeat bloom. A good-looking plant.
0330	Aurina saxatilis	Compacta	<u>Yellow perennial alyssum</u>	4" / 9cm	sun dryOK	8-12"	spring	Cheery yellow spring flowers on an evergreen groundcover. Often used in rock gardens; should do well in planters. Clip plants back by half immediately after blooming.
0340	Baptisia sphaerocarpa x alba	Carolina Moonlight	<u>False indigo</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	12-36"	spring (late)	Striking 12-18" spikes of buttery-yellow flowers in late spring over attractive blue-green foliage. Needs little care.
0350	Baptisia australis		<u>False indigo</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	36-48"	spring (late) into early summer	Spikes of deep-blue flowers over a clump of grey-green foliage. Native to N.Am. Will grow to need 3'x3' space but can be divided.
0360	Bergenia	Magic Giant	<u>Bergenia</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shadeOK	12-18"	spring (late)	Aka pigsqueak (!). Arching stems of pink blossoms in late spring. Burgundy leaves give interest in fall. Spreads to 2' but can be divided. Recommended by Paul Zammit at TBG. Bergenias are evergreen and have odd, interesting flowers.
0370	Bergenia crassifolia [or: cordifolia]		<u>Heart-leaved bergenia</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shadeOK	12-24"	spring (early)	An early bergenia. Short stems of magenta-pink flowers over a mound of leathery green leaves. Spreads to 2' but can be divided. Bergenias are evergreen and have odd, interesting flowers.
0380	Bergenia crassifolia [or: cordifolia]	Bressingham White	<u>Bergenia</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shadeOK	12-16"	spring	White flowers age to a soft pink. Spreads to 2' but can be divided. Bergenias are evergreen and have odd, interesting flowers.

0390 <i>Bergenia crassifolia</i> [or: <i>cordifolia</i> ]	Bressingham Ruby	<u>Bergenia</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part- shadeOK	12-14"	spring	Rosy-red flowers over compact clumps of foliage. Winter leaves are a rich maroon. In larger gardens, used as groundcover. Spreads to 2' but can be divided. Bergenias are evergreen and have odd, interesting flowers.
0400 <i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Jack Frost	<u>Siberian bugloss</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	12-18"	spring	Slender stems of light-blue flowers over variegated foliage. A pretty plant. Spreads slowly (by rhizomes; can be divided), used as groundcover in larger gardens.
0410 <i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Variiegata	<u>Siberian bugloss</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	12-15"	spring	Slender stems of light-blue flowers over leaves edged in white. The spring show of blooms is beautiful but, more important, this is a great foliage plant that brightens up shade or part-shade environment. Spreads slowly (by rhizomes; can be divided), used as groundcover in larger gardens.
0420 <i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Looking Glass	<u>Siberian bugloss</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	6-18"	spring	Slender stems of light-blue flowers over leaves edged in white. The spring show fo blooms is beautiful but the main feature is the striking white/silvery foliage. Spreads slowly (by rhizomes; can be divided), used as groundcover in larger gardens.
0430 <i>Calamagrostis</i>	Russian Sage [??]		1gal / 15cm	moist			
0440 <i>Calamagrostis X acutiflora</i>	Avalanche	<u>Variegated feather reed grass</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	44-48"	negligible	A handsome perennial grass. In a planter this will be the main feature, either in the centre or at one side, with just a few other plants. The height will make the planting notable, but maybe <i>Calamagrostis</i> is too coarse for planter use.
0450 <i>Calamagrostis X acutiflora</i>	Karl Foerester	<u>Feather reed grass</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	36-48"	negligible	A handsome variegated perennial grass. In a planter this will be the main feature, either in the centre or at one side, with just a few other plants. The height will make the planting notable, but maybe <i>Calamagrostis</i> is too coarse for planter use.
0460 <i>Calamagrostis X acutiflora</i>	Overdam	<u>Variegated feather reed grass</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	50-60"	negligible	A handsome variegated perennial grass. In a planter this will be the main feature, either in the centre or at one side, with just a few other plants. The height will make the planting notable, but maybe <i>Calamagrostis</i> is too coarse for planter use.
0470 <i>Calamagrostis X acutiflora</i>	Avalanche	<u>Variegated feather reed grass</u>	2gal em	moist sun	44-48"	negligible	See 0440.

0480 Calamagrostis X acutiflora	Karl Foerester	<u>Feather reed grass</u>	2gal em	moist sun	36-48"	negligible	See 0450.
0490 Campanula carpatica	White Clips	<u>Bellflower</u>	1gal / 15cm	dryOK sun or part-shade	6-12"	summer into fall	Aka Carpathian harebell. A low, cushion-shaped mound of small green leaves, with abundant upfacing clear-white flowers. Deadhead for repeat blooms. Divide after 2-4 years.
0500 Campanula carpatica	Blue Clips	<u>Bellflower</u>	1gal / 15cm	dryOK sun or part-shade	6-12"	summer into fall	Aka Carpathian harebell. As 0490 but flowers are a beautiful clear blue.
0520 Chasmanthium latifolium		<u>Northern sea oats</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	2-5'	negligible	A handsome perennial grass with attractive drooping seed heads that flutter in the wind. Purple-brown seed heads by late summer, coppery foliage by fall. Great fall/winter interest. Cut to the ground in early spring. Spreads aggressively: either divide it often or let it take over.
0530 Chasmanthium latifolium	River Mist	<u>Variegated sea oats</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	2-5'	negligible	See 0520; this variety has variegated leaves, striped bright green and creamy white (leaf pattern is similar to spider plant but shape is narrower). Brightens up part-shade; recommended to combine with hosta and ferns.
0540 Chalone lyonii	Hot Lips [not: Ups]	<u>Turtlehead</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist or wet sun or part-shade	24-36"	summer (late) into early fall	Spikes of rose-pink flowers on red stems in late summer, over deep green foliage that is a nice backdrop to shorter plants. Interesting flower shape amuses children. Pinch tips in May to encourage bushier growth. Can divide in spring. Native to N.Am.
0550 Chalone obliqua	Alba	<u>Turtlehead</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist or wet sun or part-shade	24-36"	summer (late) into early fall	See 0540. This variety has pretty white flowers.
0590 Coreopsis grandiflora	Early Sunrise	<u>Large-flowered tickseed</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	18-24"	summer-long	Deep yellow daisy-like flowers on 18" stems. Deadhead for continual bloom (and prevent unwanted seedlings). Spreads (by rhizomes); divide every 2-3 years. Native to N.Am.
0600 Coreopsis tripteris	Lightning Flash	<u>Tall tickseed</u>	1gal / 15cm	part-shade dryOK	18-24"	summer-long	See 0590; this variety has electric yellow foliage in spring but turns an ordinary green in summer. Reportedly does not do well in full sun; try in part-shade.
0610 Coreopsis verticillata	Moonbeam	<u>Threadleaf coreopsis</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	18-24"	spring (late) through summer	See 0590; this variety has very pretty creamy-yellow flowers with rounded petals. Shear in early August to try for a repeat bloom in fall.

0620 Crambe cordifolia		<u>Flowering sea kale</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	4'-7'	summer	Aka colewort. Very large; in the centre of a planter there might be space for some bulbs or groundcover such as thyme around the edge. This plant has large leaves and throws up a very tall stalk that is just a cloud of flowers. It would be an unusual choice and someone might want to try it!
0630 Hemerocallis siloam [was listed simply as Daylily]	Double Classic	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun moist	16"	late June	An award-winner - fully double clear-peach flowers with pie-crust edging and "incredible sweet fragrance." Daylilies are easy-care plants. Divide every 3-4 years for best performance. See also other daylilies listed below alphabetically under "Hemerocallis."
0660 Deschampsia cespitosa	Bronze Veil	<u>Tufted hair grass</u>	2gal em	sun moist	32-40"	summer into fall	A low mound of dark-green grass that carries billowy stems of small bronzish flowers from mid-summer into fall, a pleasant effect when placed beside interesting foliage such as geranium. An easy-care plant. Cut back stems in late winter. Can divide clumps in spring.
0670 Dianthus gratianopolitanus	Firewitch	<u>Pinks</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun moist	10-12"	summer (early to mid)	This dianthus flowers an eLECTric pink. Evergreen. Like most dianthus this variety has a delightful clove scent and bluish foliage. Dianthus are charming small plants in the carnation family. There are many varieties; a collection could be fun. Deadhead to prolong blooming period.
0680 Dianthus barbatus		<u>Sweet William</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade OK	12-24"	spring through fall	Small clove-scented flowers that are white with a red centre, summer-long. SW is a classic English cottage-garden flower. It is a short-lived plant often treated as a biennial, but will reseed itself if the spent blooms are left on the plant. Dianthus are charming small plants in the carnation family. There are many varieties; a collection could be fun.
0690 Dianthus gratianopolitanus	Firewitch	<u>Pinks</u>	4" / 9cm	sun moist	10-12"	summer (early to mid)	See 0670.
0700 Dicentra spectabilis	Alba	<u>Bleeding heart (white)</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	30"	spring (late)	Bleeding-heart makes a fantastic spring display of chains of puffy, heart-shaped flowers dangling on arching stems. The classic variety is pink (0710); this variety is white. Not well suited to planters because it needs a 3'x3' space when mature, and after blooming it usually goes dormant.

0710	Dicentra spectabilis		<u>Old-fashioned bleeding-heart</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	30"	spring (late)	A classic English & Canadian garden flower. Bleeding-heart makes a fantastic spring display of chains of puffy, heart-shaped flowers dangling on arching stems. This is the original pink variety. Not well suited to planters because it needs a 3'x3' space when mature, and after blooming it usually goes dormant.
0720	Echinacea paradoxa X purpurea	Sunrise	<u>Coneflower</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	12-36"	summer (mid) into fall	Coneflowers have large eye-catching daisy-like flowers with an unusual almost woody centre (cone) that provides winter interest. Trademarked hybrid. This variety has yellow colouring (from its paradoxa parent).
0730	Echinacea	Sunset	Coneflower	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	12-36"	summer (mid) into fall	Coneflowers have large eye-catching daisy-like flowers with an unusual almost woody centre (cone) that provides winter interest. Trademarked hybrid. This variety has red colouring (from its purpurea parent).
0740	Echinacea [?size]	Sunrise	<u>Coneflower</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	12-36"	summer (mid) into fall	See 0720.
0940	Gaura lindheimeri [syn. Oenothera lindheimeri]	Carrie's Gold	<u>Gaura</u>	1gal / 15cm	part-shade OK dryOK	24-36"	summer into fall	Sprays of white flowers that flutter in the breeze above variegated foliage. Native to N.Am. May not survive winter; try mulching well. Native to N.Am.
0950	Gentiana	True Blue	<u>Gentian</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	24-30"	summer (mid) into fall	Stems of 2" true -blue flowers midsummer into early fall. A <i>really</i> good blue like this is hard to find in the flower world.
0960	Geranium	Johnson's Blue	<u>Cranesbill</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade OK	15-18"	spring (late) into summer	Abundant 2" periwinkle-blue flowers over a mound of finely-cut leaves which turn red and orange in fall for late-season interest. Shear back after flowering to keep it in a mound, not leggy. The "geranium" sold at the corner store is actually a pelargonium; this is the true geranium and is hardy.
0970	Geranium	Rozanne	<u>Cranesbill</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade OK	12-20"	summer (early) into fall	Loose clusters of bright violet-purple flowers over finely-cut deep green leaves. One plant reviewer considers Rozanne "leagues better" than Johnson's Blue. If flowering stops, shear back to encourage regrowth and rebloom. The "geranium" sold at the corner store is actually a pelargonium; this is the true geranium and is hardy.

0980 Geranium	Jolly Bee	<u>Cranesbill</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade OK	24"	spring (late) into fall	Similar to Rozanne (0970) but longer-blooming and with a more pronounced white "eye."
0990 Geranium X cantabrigiensis	Cambridge	<u>Dwarf cranesbill</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	15-20"	summer (early) to mid fall	Pink-violet flowers summer-long. Recommended as groundcover; evergreen.
1000 Geranium maculatum		<u>Wild geranium</u>	1gal / 15cm	part-shade dryOK	24"	spring into early summer	Aka Old Maid's Nightcap. Pink-violet flowers. Goes dormant in the summer after blooming: need something to take over.
1010 Hakonechloa macra		<u>Japanese forest grass</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	24-36"	summer	GRASS Aka Hakone Grass. Beautiful in winter; see the stands outside TBG. Suitable for containers
1020 Hakonechloa macra	Aureola	<u>Japanese forest grass</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	12-18"	summer	GRASS. Green and white leaves have yellow cast, would complement yellow or white flowers. Low maintenance
1040 Helictotrichon sempervirens	Sapphire Fountain	<u>Blue oat grass</u>	2gal em	moist sun or part-shade	18-20"	summer	GRASS. Leaves have steel blue colour, fountain-like structural interest. Good in containers
1050 Heliopsis helianthoides	Summer Sun	<u>False sunflower</u>	4" / 9cm	moist sun or part-shade	36"	summer (late)	Bright gold flowers. A beautiful, carefree perennial. This variety is very heat tolerant.
1060 Hemerocallis	Happy Returns	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18"	summer (early)	Yellow flowers, could work well in container. Sometimes reblooms.
1070 Hemerocallis	(various varieties)	Daylily	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18-24"	summer into fall	Most daylilies are ever-bloomers: flowers from early summer into early fall. Attracts butterflies
1080 Hemerocallis X	Go Bananas	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18-24"	summer into fall	A pale-yellow hybrid.
1090 Hemerocallis	Catherine Woodbury	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18-24"	summer (late) into fall	A lavender-pink daylily with large, 6", fragrant flowers. A standout.
1100 Hemerocallis	Baltimore Oriole	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18-24"	summer (late) into fall	A brilliant red daylily.
1110 Hemerocallis	Joan Senior	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	21-23"	summer (late) into fall	A creamy-white fragrant daylily. Repeat bloomer.
1120 Hemerocallis	Stella D'oro	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	10-12"	summer (early) into fall	A glowing yellow daylily; a classic. Repeat bloomer.

1130 Hemerocallis	Strawberry Candy	<u>Daylily</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun moist	12-36"	summer	Orange-pink or rose-pink with dark edges, yellow centre, rebloomer, low maintenance although rust is possible.
1140 Heuchera [sanguinea?]	Palace Purple	<u>Coral Bells</u>	4" / 9cm	moist sun or part-shade	12-23"	summer	Aka alumroot. Maple-shaped dark purple or bronze leaves, easy
1150 Heuchera [sanguinea?]	Caramel	<u>Coral Bells</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	12"	summer (mid)	Aka alumroot. White flowers over unusual leaf colours reminiscent of fall woodlands, ruffled edges, apricot to amber.
1160 Heuchera [sanguinea?]	Frosted Violet	<u>Coral Bells</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	20"	spring (late) into summer	Aka alumroot. Pink flowers over attractive purple leaves. Likes afternoon shade
1170 Heuchera [sanguinea?]	Marmalade	<u>Coral Bells</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	10-16"	summer	Aka alumroot. Unusual brown flowers over amber to peachy-bronze leaves. Easy but grows slowly.
1180 Heuchera sanguinea		<u>Coral Bells</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	20"	summer	Aka alumroot. Pink or red flowers over green leaves (this heuchera is about its flowers.) Found in woodland gardens, dappled shade.
1190 Heucherella	Stoplight	<u>Foamy bells</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	6"	spring (late) into summer	White flowers over interesting green leaves that have dark red blotch. A cross between heuchera and tiarella, with characteristics of both.
1200 Hibiscus	Kopper King	<u>Hardy hibiscus</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	3-4'	summer into early fall	Pink flower with red centre. Treat as an annual. Protect from windburn.
1210 Hosta	Blue Mammoth	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	2-3' (3-4' wide)	summer (early)	Mounding plant of giant bluish leaves. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1220 Hosta	Stained Glass	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	15" (32" wide)	summer (late)	Mounding plant of bright chartreuse leaves with dark green edges. Striking and sun tolerant. A premium hosta. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small; these flowers are lavender and fragrant.
1230 Hosta	Blue Ivory	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	16" (30" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of dark blue-green leaves with creamy edges. Variegation improves with maturity (after a few years). Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.

1240 Hosta	Great Expectations	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	30" (6' wide)	summer	Mounding plant of pale green leaves with blue-green edges. A striking effect. Can be difficult. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1250 Hosta	Frances Williams	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	2' (5' wide)	summer	Mounding plant of blue-green leaves with yellow edges. Suffers from too much sun. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1260 Hosta	Guacamole	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	2' (4' wide)	summer (late)	Mounding plant of apple-green leaves with dark-green edges. This is a terrific Hosta! Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white and fragrant.
1270 Hosta	Big Daddy	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	2' (3-4' wide)	summer	Mounding plant of quilted blue-green leaves. Very large; may not be suitable for planters. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1280 Hosta	Orange Marmalade	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	20" (36" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of bright creamy-yellow foliage with a hint of orange, paling to white over the summer, with blue-green edges. Unusual. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1290 Hosta	Patriot	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	23" (50" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of dark-green leaves with crisp white edges. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1300 Hosta	Paul's Glory	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	25" (55" wide)	summer (early)	Mounding plant of golden leaves with a blue-green edge; the colours sharpen over the summer. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1310 Hosta	Blaze of Glory	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	20" (44" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of corrugated, bright lemon-gold-green leaves. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are near-white.

1330 Hosta	August Moon	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	20" (42" wide)	summer (late)	Mounding plant of gold or chartreuse leaves; depends on sun exposure. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are pale lavender.
1340 Hosta	Golden Tiara	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	16" (39" wide)	summer (late July)	Mounding plant of medium-green leaves with a chartreuse edge. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are purple.
1350 Hosta	Photo Finish	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	25" (62" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of green and yellow leaves which develop into blue-green over the summer. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are near-white.
1360 Hosta	Rosedale Golden Goose	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	26" (57" wide)	summer (July)	Mounding plant of quilted golden leaves. Unusual and will take part-sun well! Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender
1370 Hosta	Pauls Glory	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade			See 1300
1380 Hosta	Honeybells	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	26" (48" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of long, wavy, glossy, light-green leaves that pucker downwards, giving an unusual shape for a hosta. This hosta can take full sun. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender and fragrant.
1390 Hosta	Whirlwind	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	18" (34" wide)	summer	Mounding plant; begins with creamy-centred leaves with dark green edges, which over the summer slowly darken to green leaves with darker edges. Leaves are unusual for a hosta in being upright. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1400 Hosta	Spilt Milk	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	24" (52" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of blue-green leaves with unusual markings that do indeed look like milk was spilled on them. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.

1410 Hosta	Empress Wu	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	3-4' tall (5-6' wide)	summer (July)	Mounding plant of green leaves – A giant, not suited to planters at maturity, but takes several years to develop to full size. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1420 Hosta	Aristocrat	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	9" (29" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of lightly-corrugated powder-blue leaves with creamy-yellow edges that lighten to creamy-white over the summer. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers in summer; these flowers are lavender.
1430 Hosta	Sum and Substance	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	36" (72" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of corrugated, glossy, chartreuse leaves. One of the largest hostas; may not be suited to planters. Needs attentive watering. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are lavender.
1440 Hosta	Blue Angel	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	32" (70" wide)	summer	Mounding plant of blue-green leaves. A large hosta; may not be suited to planters. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1450 Hosta	Golden Sunburst	<u>Hosta</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist shade or part-shade	20" (4' wide)	summer	Mounding plant of textured golden-green leaves. Hostas are grown for their foliage but do have pretty, tall stems of small flowers; these flowers are white.
1460 Iberis sempervirens	Snowflake	<u>Candytuft</u>	1gal / 15cm	dryOK	ground cover	spring	Dark green leaves, unusual white flowers, in abundance. Good for draping over walls.
1470 Lavandula angustifolia	Munstead	<u>English lavender</u>	1gal / 15cm	full sun	12-16"	summer	Fragrant leaves and blossoms, can be dried. Spikes of purple flowers.
1480 Lavandula angustifolia	Munstead	<u>English lavender</u>	4" / 9cm	full sun	12-16"	summer	See 1470: smaller pot.
1490 Liatris spicata	Kobold	<u>Blazing star</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	1-5'	summer	Aka Gayfeather. Bright pink spikes of flowers, opening from the top down. Attracts butterflies. Vertical accent to garden.
1500 Lobelia cardinalis		<u>Cardinal flower</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	35-47"	summer	Aka Lobelia. Native Canadian plant. Blazing red flowers, long broad leaves. Full sun-partial shade
1510 Lupinus	Gallery Yellow	<u>Lupine</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist	18-23"	summer	Large spikes of scented yellowish flowers that open gradually over many weeks. Very attractive to butterflies. Note: causes "severe discomfort" if eaten.

1520	Matteuccia struthiopteris		<a href="#">Ostrich fern</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist; needs part to full shade	3-6 ft.	spring into early summer	Produces fiddleheads in late spring; foliage dies back in hot weather.
1530	Mertensia virginica		<a href="#">Virginia cowslip</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	18-24"	spring into early summer	Spring ephemeral. Virginia bluebells
1540	Millium effusum	Aureum	<a href="#">Bowles's Golden Grass</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	12-16"	spring through late summer	Possibly the same as 0510 Carex elata; foliage yellow or chartreuse
1560	Miscanthus sinensis	Morning Light	<a href="#">Japanese silver grass</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist, needs rich soil	3-6'	negligible	In long warm season, produces spectacular reddish flowers. Stems stay standing all winter.
1570	Miscanthus sinensis	Gracillumus	<a href="#">Maiden grass</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	30-40"	fall	Bright green leaves, not too tall. May produce whitish flowers in fall.
1580	Monarda fistulosa		<a href="#">Bee balm</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	2-4'	summer	North American native plant, aka bergamot. Attracts butterflies, bees, hummingbirds. Interestingly-shaped bright red flowers. Susceptible to white fungus on leaves in wet season.
1590	Nepeta gigantea	Six Hill Giant	<a href="#">Catmint</a>	1gal / 15cm		20-40"	spring into fall	Vigorous spreading mint (not a catnip), drought-tolerant. Grey-green aromatic leaves, spikes of lavender-blue flowers. Bees love it.
1600	Nepeta racemosa	Walkers Low	<a href="#">Catmint</a>	1gal / 15cm		20-30"	spring into fall	Vigorous spreading mint (not a catnip), grows well in dry shallow soil. Grey-green aromatic leaves, spikes of lavender-blue flowers. Bees love it. Floppier than Six Hills Giant, forms a ground cover.
1610	Osmundastrum cinnamomeum		<a href="#">Cinnamon fern</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist, shade	12-60"	winter interest	Tall green fronds in spring turn brown in summer; shorter cinnamon-coloured spore-bearing fronds last from summer through winter.
1620	Pachysandra terminalis	Green Sheen	<a href="#">Japanese spurge</a>	1gal / 15cm	shade or part-shade dryOK	12-18"	spring	Glossy evergreen groundcover for dry shade conditions. Small white flowers. Drought-tolerant. Plant closely to start; will form thick clumps.
1630	Paeonia lactiflora	Sarah Bernhardt	<a href="#">Peony</a>	1gal / 15cm	needs rich soil (compost)	30-36"	summer (June)	Bushy plant, large fragrant double pastel-pink flowers that attract butterflies. Handsome glossy green leaves. Takes a few years to establish.

1650	Panicum virgatum	Prairie Fire	<a href="#">Tall panic grass</a>	1gal / 15cm	sun	36-72"		Tall colourful native grass: blue-green leaves in spring, dark red in fall and winter. Very tolerant of dry soil.
1660	Panicum virgatum	Heavy Metal	<a href="#">Tall panic grass</a>	1gal / 15cm	sun or part-shade	up to 36"	summer (late) into fall	Colourful native grass: blue-green leaves turn yellow in fall, stay standing in winter. Fine purple/green flowers appear above the leaves; turn beige and stay on plant in winter.
1670	Pennisetum alopecuroides	Hamelin	<a href="#">Dwarf fountain grass</a>	2gal em	sun	24-36"	summer (late) into fall	Green leaves turn golden russet in fall. Fluffy buff-coloured flowers arch above foliage. Drought-tolerant once established. Attracts birds.
1680	Penstemon	Husker Red	<a href="#">Foxglove</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	24-36"	summer	Low-growing burgundy leaves, tall spires of whitish flowers. Attractive to bees, butterflies, birds.
1690	Perovskia atriplicifolia	Blue Spires	<a href="#">Russian sage</a>	1gal / 15cm		40"	summer	Tough, drought-tolerant, and sun loving. Grey leaves, tall spikes of lavender blue flowers. Needs space for flowers to show well.
1700	Phlox paniculata	Mt. Fujiyama	<a href="#">Border phlox</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist	48"	fall (Oct.)	Tall plant with abundant fragrant white flowers in the fall. Needs frequent watering, but gets mildew in wet weather.
1710	Podophyllum palatum		<a href="#">Mayapple</a>	4" / 9cm	moist	12-15"	spring	Native wildflower from Ontario woodlands and fields. One of the first plants to leaf out in the spring. Large deeply-cut leaves, sparse white flowers with yellow at centre. Attractive to bees and butterflies.
1720	Polemonium caeruleum		<a href="#">Jacob's Ladder</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	18-24", sometime s taller	spring into summer	Many small leaves like a ladder; spikes of delicate cup-shaped lavender blue flowers. Attractive to both cats and bees.
1730	Polygonatum X hybridum		<a href="#">Garden Solomon's Seal</a>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	30-40"	spring (May-June)	Tall plant with arching leaves and a row of small bell-like white flowers dangling under them. A hybrid cross between common Solomon's-seal and angular Solomon's-seal.

1740 Pulmonaria officinalis	Sissinghurst White	<u>Lungwort</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	4-18"	spring	White flowers opening from pink buds over a clump of pretty white-spotted foliage. A nice surround for taller plants. Reaches its mature height over a couple of years. Can be divided after flowering or in fall. Lungwort, surprisingly, is in the borage family. Suggested companions for lungworts are hostas, ferns, and brunneras.
1750 Pulmonaria hybrid	Raspberry Splash	<u>Lungwort</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist part-shade	10-12"	spring (late)	As 1740, but this variety has striking raspberry-pink flowers that fade into blue, over silver-splashed leaves; "one of the most brilliantly coloured of all perennials" (possibly a devotee's overstatement, but they <i>are</i> bright!). Suggested companions for lungworts are hostas, ferns, and brunneras.
1760 Rudbeckia fulgida	sulivantii Goldsturm	<u>Black-eyed Susan</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun moist	2-3'	summer into fall	A coneflower cultivar: cheery yellow daisy-like flowers with a black cone on tall stems. Another easy-care cottage-garden classic. Deadhead to get repeat blooms. Divide when overcrowded.
1770 Rudbeckia laciniata		<u>Cut-leaf coneflower</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun moist	4-7'	summer (late) into fall	A softer yellow than "Goldsturm" with more rounded petals and a yellow cone, an enticing flower, over finely-cut leaves. A large plant (some say 8-10') that spreads rampantly; maybe not suited to planters. Divide it every year or let it take over the planter quickly.
1780 Salvia nemorosa	Marcus	<u>Dwarf sage</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	8-12"	summer	Sages send up spikes of flowers; red salvia is often seen in gardens but these are a nice dark purple that contrasts delightfully with bright-green leaves. An easy-care plant.
1790 Salvia nemorosa	May Night	<u>Dwarf sage</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	12"	spring (late) into fall	Like 1790 but an even deeper purple, and a somewhat longer bloom period. Cut back after first bloom to keep the bushy compact shape, otherwise it will get straggly. An easy-care plant.
1800 Sedum spectabile [syn: Hylotelephium spectabile]	Brilliant	<u>Stonecrop</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	24"	summer (late) into fall	Heads of warm pink flowers over odd soft-green leaves. Bees adore it - at a time when few flowers are in new bloom. Sedum's thick leaves store water, so missing a watering occasionally won't hurt it. Don't fertilize heavily; like pelargoniums (corner-store "geraniums") this plant flowers better in poor soil. Leave the flowerheads on the plant for winter interest (and birds); remove in spring. Divide every 3-4 years to rejuvenate.

1810 Sedum	Autumn Joy	<u>Stonecrop</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	18"	summer (late) into fall	As 1800, but large rosy-coral flower heads.
1820 Sedum	Lynda Windsor	<u>Purple autumn stonecrop</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun dryOK	7-16"	summer	As 1800, but while this variety's rich red flower heads are lovely, it has another feature: purple-tinged foliage. Put it beside a bright-green dry-lover such as a thyme or marjoram for eye-catching contrast, or use to conceal the stem of something ungainly.
1830 Stachys byzantina	Helen Von Stein	<u>Large-leafed lamb's ear</u>	1gal / 15cm	sun or afternoon shade dryOK	8"	non-blooming	Visual and textural interest - a low clump of large, well-shaped, velvety silvery leaves. Imagine it with the slim vertical lines of Northern Oat Grass 1040 behind, or with the blue-green foliage of Baptisia 0340... This variety rarely blooms, so it does not reseed annoyingly like common lamb's ear. It does spread; can be divided. Name honours a 20thC horticulturalist internationally known for irises and sempervivum. A 1967 article about her visit to the US manages to convey it's noteworthy that her head gardener was female. That was 50 years ago; gardening is full of history and history, like gardens, is full of change. <a href="http://archives.chicagotribune.com/1967/05/28/page/232/article/visiting-german-countess-lauds-american-gardeners">http://archives.chicagotribune.com/1967/05/28/page/232/article/visiting-german-countess-lauds-american-gardeners</a>
1840 Stachys monieri	Hummelo	<u>Betony</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	18-20"	summer (early to mid)	This Stachys is completely unlike 1830 S. byzantina -- rounded clumps of bright green textured foliage, topped by spikes of lavender-rose flowers early summer to mid-summer. Not widely grown, but a good companion.
1850 Thalictrum	Black Stockings	<u>Meadow rue</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun or part-shade	18-24"	summer	Lavender-magenta clusters of flowers in midsummer on long dark stems over lacy deep-green foliage; a great display, and textural interest after bloom. May need a stake. Cut down to the ground in fall. Divide every few years in spring.
1860 Veronica spicata	Royal Candles	<u>Spiked speedwell</u>	1gal / 15cm	moist sun	15-18"	summer	Summer-long masses of violet-blue spikes above deep green foliage. Proposed as the best upright Veronica. Fertilizing improves bloom. Deadhead to prolong bloom period. Prune back if it looks tired after blooming.